

A 52-year-old woman developed icteric coloring of the skin and mucosa after a pain attack in the right hypochondrium. Abdominal ultrasound detects concrements in the gallbladder and dilation of the ductus choledochus up to 1.7 cm. The content of the ductus choledochus could not be clearly visualized. What examination method can confirm the diagnosis of choledocholithiasis?

Question 3Answer

a.

Computed tomography

b.

Scintigraphy

c.

Magnetic resonance imaging

d.

Survey abdominal X-ray

e.

Endoscopic retrograde cholangiography

Feedback

The correct answer is: Endoscopic retrograde cholangiography

A 7-year-old child complains of stomachache episodes that occur after mental stress, cold drinks, or ice-cream. After clinical and instrumental examination the boy was diagnosed with hypertensive biliary dyskinesia. What medicines should be prescribed first for the treatment in this case?

Question 31Answer

a.

Antibiotics

b.

Antioxidants

c.

Choleretics and cholekinetics

d.

Antispasmodics and choleretics

e.

Sedatives and cholekinetics

Feedback

The correct answer is: Antispasmodics and choleretics