

A 14-year-old girl came to a general practitioner with complaints of weakness, loss of appetite, headache, rapid fatigability. Her last menstruation was profuse and lasted for 14 days after the previous delay of 2 months. Objectively, her skin is pale, heart rate is 90/min., BP is 110/70 mm Hg, Hb is 88 g/L. Rectal examination: the uterus and its appendages are without changes, no discharge from the genital tracts. What complication occurred in the patient?

Question 20Answer

a.

Gastritis

b.

Migraine

c.

Dysmenorrhea

d.

Posthemorrhagic anemia

e.

Somatoform autonomic dysfunction of hypotonic type

### Feedback

The correct answer is: Posthemorrhagic anemia

A 56-year-old patient complains of decreased appetite, weakness, palpitations, pain and a burning sensation in the tongue, heaviness in the epigastric region, and numbness in the limbs. Objectively, the following is observed: pale skin with a lemon-colored tint, Hunter's glossitis, enlarged liver and spleen. Complete blood count: erythrocytes -  $2.8 \cdot 10^{12}/L$ , hemoglobin - 100 g/L, color index - 1.2. Erythrocytes are large, often oval, with Jolly bodies and Cabot rings. What is the most likely diagnosis in this case?

Question 46Answer

a.

Chronic hepatitis

b.

Aplastic anemia

c.

Iron deficiency anemia

d.

B<sub>12</sub> and folate deficiency anemia

e.

Hemolytic anemia

### Feedback

The correct answer is: B<sub>12</sub> and folate deficiency anemia

